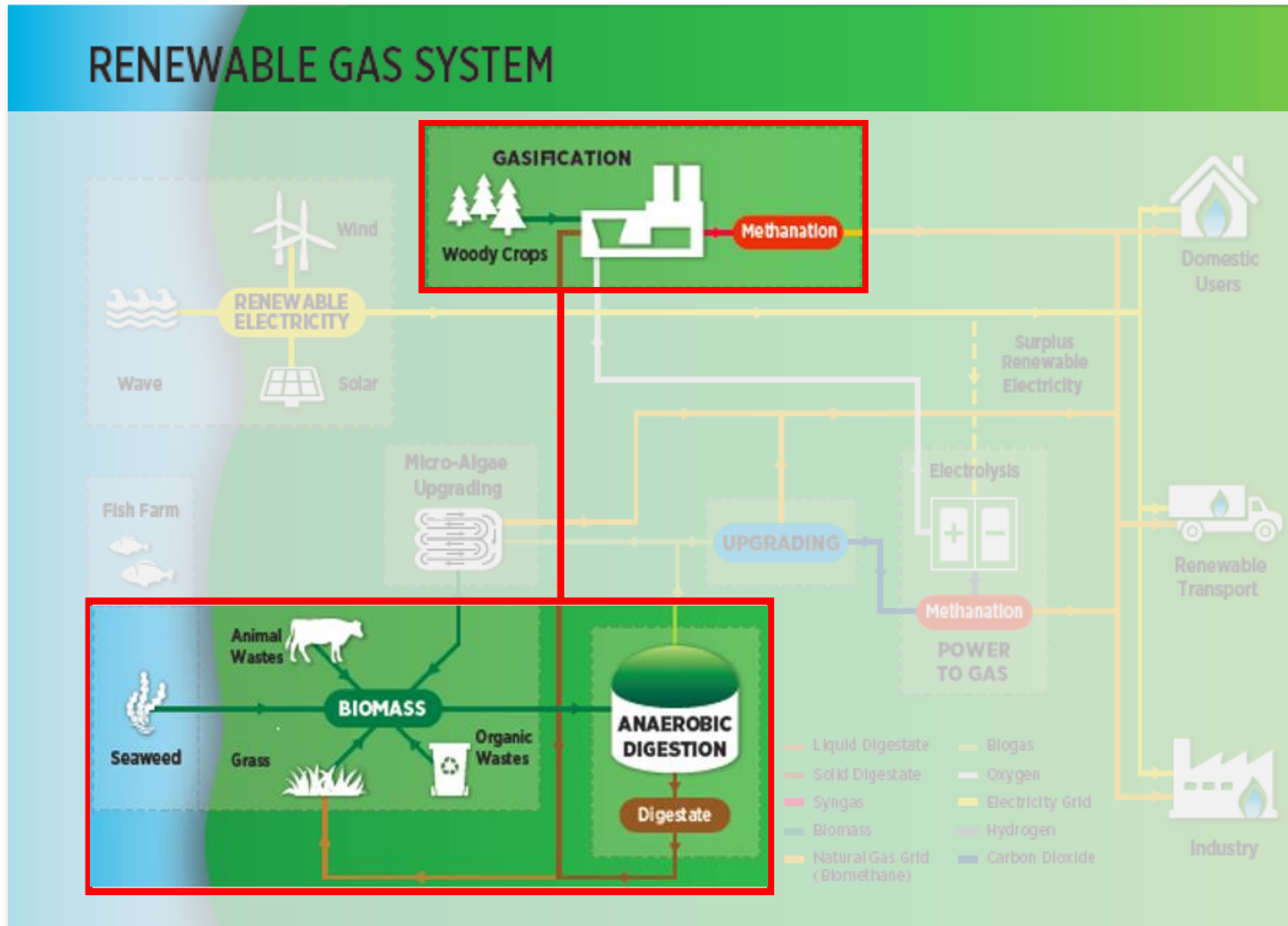


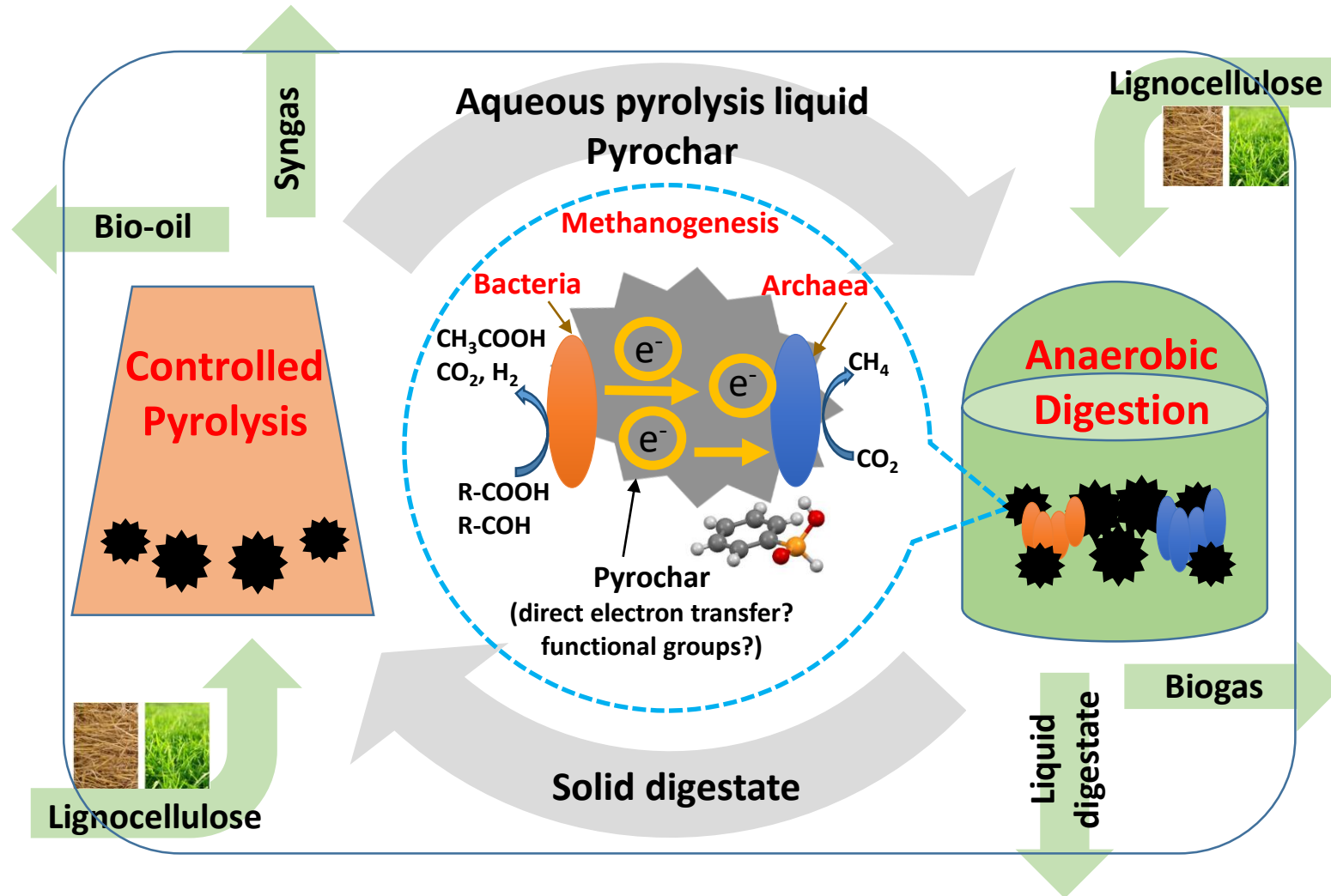
Integration of Anaerobic Digestion and Pyrolysis (AD-Py) for Biomethane Production in a Circular Bioenergy System

- Dr Chen Deng
- ERI-MaREI

Role of integrated AD-Py in the circular biogas system



AD-Py: How?



AD-Py: What's the advantages?

- overcome the recalcitrant feature of lignocellulose feedstock
- avoid problematic land application for digestate management
- reduce groundwater contaminant
- Improve energy recovery in a circular bio-economy

Energy
Efficiency
Increased
by 42% [1]

[1] Feng, Q., & Lin, Y. 2017. Integrated processes of anaerobic digestion and pyrolysis for higher bioenergy recovery from lignocellulosic biomass: A brief review. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, 77, 1272-1287

AD-Py: What's the problem?

Challenges

Unsatisfactory selectivity for targeted pyrolysis products

Low biodegradability of aqueous pyrolysis liquid

Unclear energy recovery and environmental benefits of the integrated system

Strategies

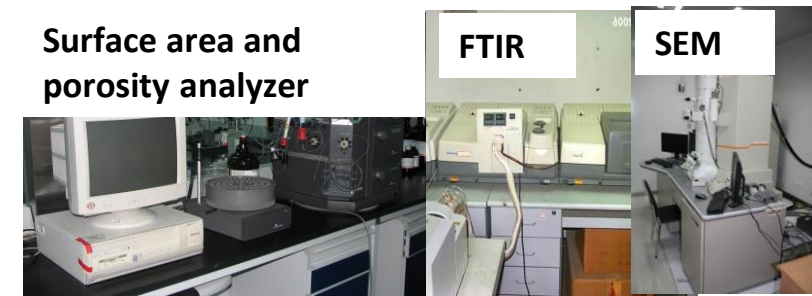
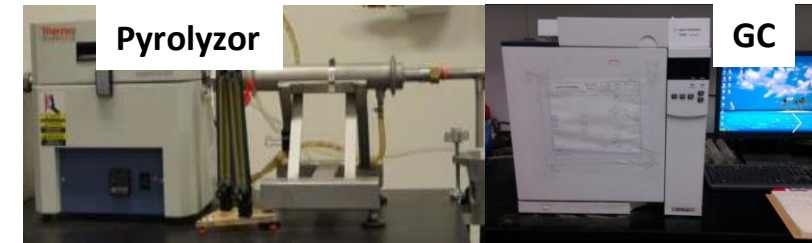
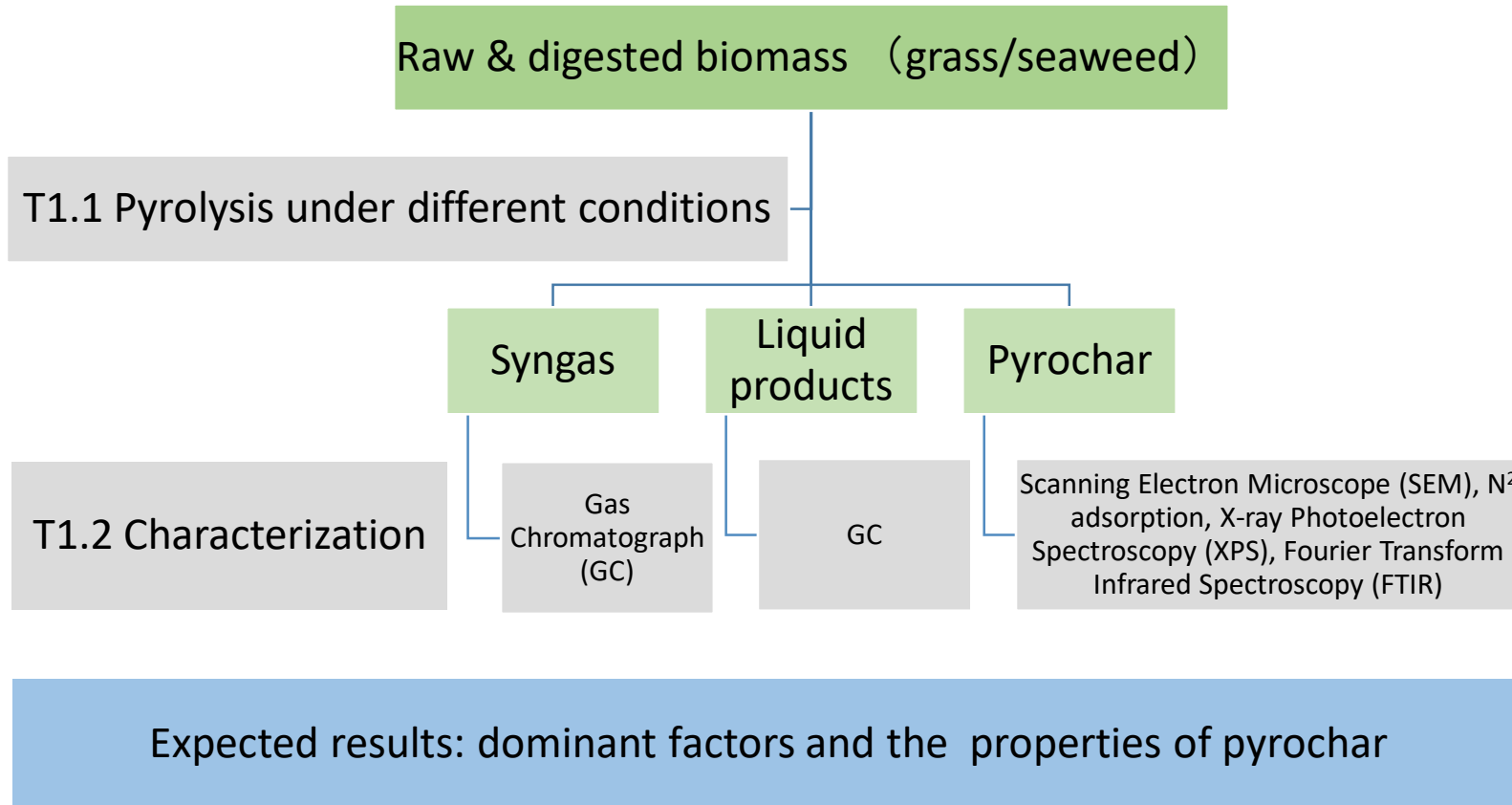
Optimizing the pyrolysis conditions for desired pyrochar

Using pyrochar as an additive to enhance biomethane production

Assessing the techno-economic and environmental benefits of the optimized system

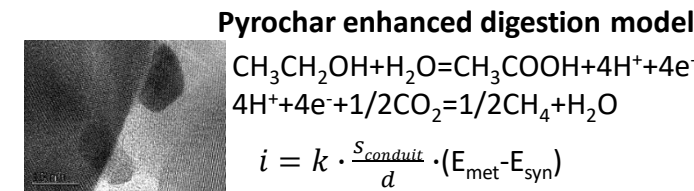
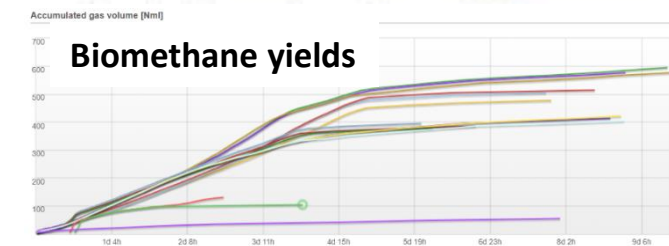
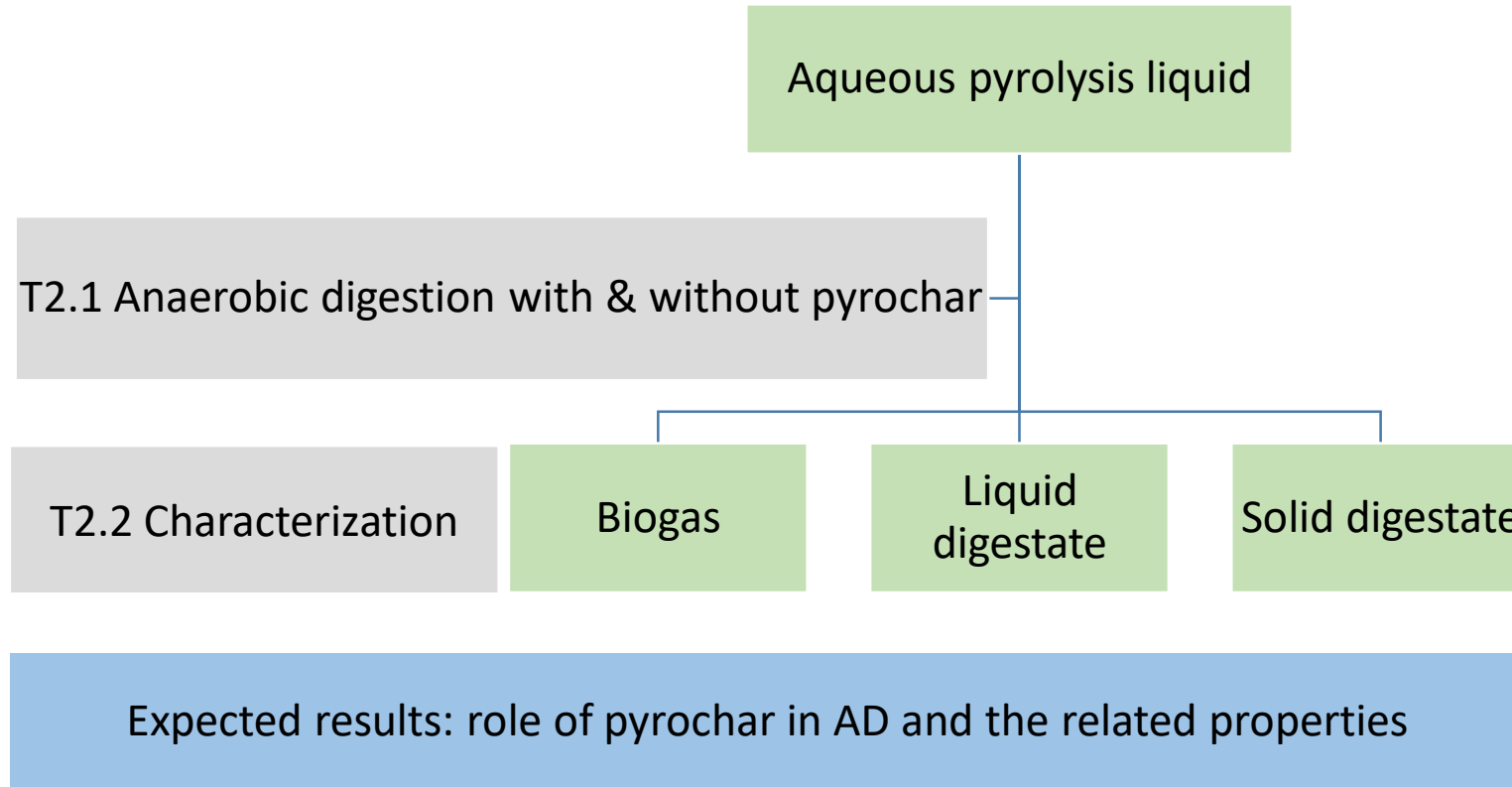
My Research

Objective 1: Evaluate the **dominant factors** determining the pyrolysis reaction network and **the derived pyrochar properties**.



My Research

Objective 2: Identify **the role of pyrochar in AD** and correlate the effects of pyrochar with its **specific physicochemical properties** (especially the surface area, functional group, and electrical conductivity).



My Research

Objective 3: Demonstrate the **technical and environmental benefits** of the optimized AD-Py system and identify the **bottlenecks** in this system from a techno-economic perspective.

T3.1 Optimizing the integrated AD-PY system

Pyrochar design

Fermentation optimization

Microbe
acclimatization

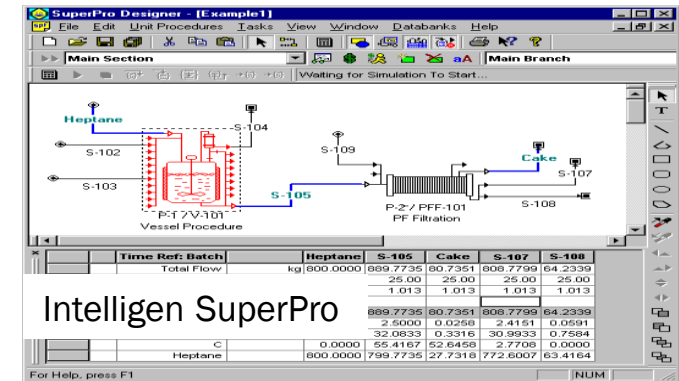


T3.2 Techno-economic assessment

Resource & inventories

Costs & profits

Environmental impacts



Expected results: biomethanation increased by 20-40%

Expected Output of My Research

- To **identify the interactions between AD and Py processes** in terms of the role of pyrochar in AD and the impacts of specific properties of pyrochar.
- To **increase the biomethane production by 20%-40%** in an optimized AD-Py system through optimization of fermentation conditions and directional design of pyrochar.

Thank you for your attention!